

6u GZ 2  
no 20  
cop. 2  
LIBRARY OF THE  
JUL 30 1934  
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS BULLETIN  
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

ISSUED WEEKLY

VOL. XXXI

August 7, 1934

No. 49

[Entered as second-class matter December 11, 1912, at the post office at Urbana, Illinois, under the Act of August 24, 1912. Acceptance for mailing at the special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of October 3, 1917, authorized July 31, 1918.]

LIBRARY SCHOOL ASSOCIATION NEWS LETTER

Number 20

June, 1934

"THE RARE BOOK"

Well, in spite of the prognostications of the "doubting Thomases" and "gloomy Jonahs" who said that it couldn't be done, we did it! In other words, we succeeded in surprising Mr. Windsor, and we regard that as *some* accomplishment! Of course, it was quite essential that Mr. Windsor should know that the Library Club was planning a dinner on May 5 in recognition of the completion of twenty-five years of service here, with himself and Mrs. Windsor as honored guests, but aside from that information, the other features of the occasion were a complete surprise—so he says, and he has a habit of speaking the truth.

Probably you will all be interested in learning just how we went about it. As you already know, a Committee of Arrangements was appointed in February, consisting of Emma Jutton, Josie Houchens, Fanny Dunlap, Katherine Doyle, Christopher Faye, Isabelle Grant, Mary Lois Bull, Amelia Krieg, and Bertha Schneider, with Frances Simpson as Chairman. The Committee held four or five meetings at the home of the Chairman, who was directed to conduct all correspondence and decide matters of minor importance.

The first letter sent out by the Chairman went to one hundred and ten of Mr. Windsor's personal and professional friends on February twenty-first, and over ninety replies were received—a very remarkable response, indicating the high esteem in which Mr. Windsor's profession holds him.

The second letter, to fifteen hundred and forty-five alumni and former students of the Library School, was sent on March eighth, and two hundred and fifty-five responses have been received to date. These numbers do not include members of the University Library Staff, the Faculty of the Library School, and students now enrolled in the School, whose letters represented groups and not individuals, as a later statement in this account will show. Because of a threatened deluge of letters, the co-operation of the University, aside from the Library Staff and Library School, was not solicited. In fact, most of the general Faculty knew nothing about the plan.

Quite a number of alumni who are on the staff of the same library, or in adjacent libraries, signed group letters, twelve such letters, bearing seventy-five signatures, having been received. The letters from the University Library Staff were grouped in departments at their own request, and nine such letters, signed by ninety-two persons, are in the volume.



One letter, the one from the Shipping Department, which is manned by our old friend, Ted Wharmby, is so original and characteristic as to deserve special mention.

Thirteen members of the Library School Faculty signed a letter; one emeritus member wrote her own letter.

The letter from Mr. Windsor's graduate seminar class, Library 102b, was signed by ten graduate students, and the one from the Library School, in black-letter Latin by the way, and illuminated, bears fifty-two signatures.

The "Book" itself is a rare one indeed, and is a thing of beauty, thanks to the generous co-operation of our friend, Edward Hertzberg, who asked permission to do the binding as his personal contribution. It measures  $8\frac{1}{2}$  by  $11\frac{1}{4}$  by 2 inches, making a sizeable volume. The book is bound in blue crushed levant, with five raised bands. The name, Phineas Lawrence Windsor, in gold roman lettering and gold tooling are the only adornments. In place of end papers, Mr. Hertzberg has used gold silk moiré very effectively. A dark blue cloth case, lined with flannel and edged with leather holds the volume, and a bookmark of heavy blue and gold ribbon enables Mr. Windsor to "keep his place" when reading.

The book contains three illustrations, a frontispiece showing the east entrance to the new Library, a really artistic picture; one showing the east facade and part of the north wing, said to be Mr. Windsor's favorite view of the new Library; and a picture of the old Library, familiar to all older alumni.

The Title-page, was done on Whatman paper in black letter and illuminated. This is followed by the Foreword, also done on Whatman paper in black letter with a little illumination, and signed by the members of the Committee under date of April fifth.

The collection of the letters themselves begins with those from the Library Staff "following," as Miss Sharp used to say, "the order of the book," beginning therefore with the Order Department and closing with the letters from the departmental and college librarians. The letters from the Library School Faculty follow. Eighty-four letters with eighty-six signatures from Mr. Windsor's personal and professional friends come next, arranged alphabetically with the exception of the one from Dr. Herbert Putnam, which heads the list. This part of the book includes a letter from the Chicago Library Club, and one from the Lincoln Library at Springfield, Illinois.

By far the larger part of the volume was filled by letters from the alumni and former students. Two hundred and thirty letters reached us in time to be included in the book; the other twenty-five will be bound with other relevant material in an appendix. Ten letters from groups of former students and two letters from members enrolled this year close the volume. In all, the volume contains 337 letters and 550 signatures.

The dinner on May fifth, when the presentation of the volume to Mr. Windsor took place, proved to be such a delightful occasion that it deserves more than passing mention. It was held at The Southern Tea Room on Green Street, Champaign, and was attended by over one hundred and seventy of Mr. Windsor's friends. The local attendance was limited rather closely to library people, with the addition naturally of President and Mrs. Daniels, President-elect and Mrs. Willard, Mrs. Windsor, and Professor



and Mrs. Litman, from the University Senate Library Committee. Mr. Windsor rather expected to see those friends, but he was surprised indeed to greet nearly fifty librarians from a distance. We must not omit Mr. Hertzberg who, with his daughter, drove down that afternoon and deposited the precious volume in the hands of the Chairman. The food was good. The floral decorations were unusually lovely and the company very happy.

Beautiful and appropriate place-cards were designed for the occasion and contained a list of speakers with the toasts to which each responded. These were as follows, Anne Morris Boyd acting as toastmaster:

A Great University Library.....	Dr. Koch
25 Years of Service to Faculty and Students.....	President Daniels
The Librarian and His Staff.....	Miss Jutton
	Mr. Trotier
I Hold Every Man a Debtor to His Profession.....	Mr. J. C. Bay
	(read by Mr. Mose)
Librarians in the Making: The Students.....	Mrs. Bertha Cooley
The Finished Product: The Alumni.....	Miss Bertha Schneider
Greetings from New York and Texas...	Mrs. Margaret Williams Jones
The Rare Book.....	Miss Simpson
Response.....	Mr. Windsor

The speeches were quite brief, rather informal and well received by the auditors. We had learned that Mr. Windsor had been wondering just what kind of a speech he was expected to make but as one of us said, "It doesn't make any particular difference what kind of a speech Mr. Windsor prepares, he won't give it," and he didn't! His response was brief and quite to the point and was the climax of a very happy occasion.

A good many telegrams of congratulations were received during the dinner, among them were messages from groups of alumni in Denver, Evansville, Chicago, Kansas City, Berkeley, Akron, Pasadena, Iowa City, who, unable to attend the celebration in Urbana, were having dinners of their own in honor of the occasion.

The following out-of-town alumni were present, Frances Ambuhl, Mary J. Booth, Wintress Brennan, Carrie Patton Clark, Jane Craig, Helen Dawley, Thelma Thornsburg Greer, Mae Hessler, Isabel Horne, Anita Hostetter, Jessie P. Jenks, Merle Damerau Johnson, Margaret Williams Jones, Nellie Roberts Kennedy, Ethel Kratz, Mary LaRue, Dorothy G. Martin, Alberta Hughes Marvel, Nellie P. Morris, H. Einar Mose, Mary Lucille Nickell, Verna H. Pate, Grace D. Phillips, Anna May Price, Myrtle Renz Roberts, Bertha Schneider, Bethania Smith, Mae Smith, Norris Talley, Thelma Van Ness, S. Ambrose Wetherbee, Jerome K. Wilcox, Elizabeth Windsor.

F. S.

#### *To the Alumni:*

You will not expect me to reply to each of the hundreds of letters and telegrams sent for inclusion in my 25-year Book, but in this News Letter I do wish to thank you one and all from the bottom of my heart for those tokens of appreciation so generously given. I knew there was to be a Library Club dinner for me, but the Book and the fifty out-of-town friends were a complete surprise.



And no one knows better than I that the tributes were partly due to Mrs. Windsor, who joins me in this brief but nevertheless sincere, "Thank you."

June 4, 1934

P. L. WINDSOR

### DISTRICT MEETINGS

A representative of the Illinois Library School Association has been appointed in each state. This representative has been asked to be responsible for arranging each year reunions of Illinois alumni and former students at the time of the annual state meetings of librarians. The purpose of these meetings is three-fold, to foster professional friendships, to maintain an active interest in the Library School and to collect dues for the Secretary-Treasurer of the Association.

In the coming days of a planned society we shall be able to exchange experiences and promote the best in our communities through such organizations as our alumni association. The following reports of reunions have been received.

#### *From Gretchen Knief, Los Angeles County Library*

The California Library Association had a reunion of Illinois Library School alumni at its meeting in Pasadena early in May. Our dinner was held at the Arroyo. Around the large round table in a private dining room, twelve Illini gathered to renew acquaintance, become acquainted, and to do honor to Mr. Windsor. Those present were: Jeannette Drake, Librarian of the Pasadena Public Library; Mrs. Anne Fraser Leidendeker, Helen Laughlin and Gladys Sandifur, all of the Science and Industry Dept. of the Los Angeles Public Library; John Paul Stone and Geraldine Kirkham of San Diego State Teachers Library, with Mrs. Stone; Mrs. Ada Nelson Whiting, Librarian of the Hyde Park Branch of the Los Angeles Public Library; Alice Coldren, Reference Librarian of the University of California, Los Angeles; Mabel V. Miller, Jessie J. Glass, Librarian of the Olive View Branch of the Los Angeles County Library, and I.

As far as entertainment went, we fared better than most groups, I believe, since Miss Drake had just completed her five-month tour of the world, traveling around the southern hemisphere chiefly. She held us spell-bound with her tales, particularly of Japan.

#### *From Mildred A. Kenney of the Public Library of Denver, Colorado*

Illini of the Library School in the Rocky Mountain district were invited to a dinner at the Ohio Hotel in Denver on May 5th, the night of the dinner at Urbana in Mr. Windsor's honor. The seventeen alumni and former Library School students in this vicinity are: Elsie Baechtold, Vera V. Campbell, South High School Library, Denver; Eleanor Davis, Natrona County Public Library, Casper, Wyoming; Anne F. Dudack, School of Commerce Library, University of Denver; Minnie B. Duncan, Western State College Library, Gunnison, Colo.; Edna E. Gustafson, West High School Library, Denver; Harriet Howe, School of Librarianship, University of Denver; Mildred Kenney, Public Library, Denver; Mary Marks, University of Wyoming, Laramie; Mary Ella McConnell, Colorado Springs; Mrs. Anne McKinstry, Florence Pickett, Colorado Springs; Irma M. Riegel, Grant Junior High School Library, Denver; Mrs. Earl U. Rugg, Greeley; Nina Schaeffer, Casper; Mrs. Mary L. Wakefield, Denver; Margaret A. Wisherd, Garden Place Junior High School Library, Denver.

#### *From Lois Shortess of Baton Rouge, Louisiana*

I wanted to report to you the delightful breakfast that the former students of the Illinois Library School had here one Saturday morning in April. There were fourteen of us present and a letter addressed to Mr. Windsor, signed by each of us, was mailed to Miss Simpson.



#### *From Columbus, Ohio*

On April 11th ten former members of the Illinois Library School in Central Ohio met for a dinner and reunion at the Faculty Club on the Ohio State University campus. There were two from Ohio Wesleyan University at Delaware and the rest were from Columbus. It was a delightful occasion arranged by Miss Margaret Oldfather and it was decided to get together for a like affair in the fall. Those present were: Miss H. Louise Edmondson, Librarian of the College of Education, Ohio State University (Honor: Chairman, Library Section, Ohio State Educational Conference, April 5-7); Miss Maurine Irwin, Ohio Wesleyan University Library, Delaware; Miss Esther Kelly, Ohio Wesleyan University Library, Delaware; Miss E. Louise Lewis, Central High School Library, Columbus, Ohio; Miss Dorothy V. Martin, 369 Northridge Road, Columbus, O.; Miss Ena Oertli, Miss Margaret Oldfather, Miss Bertha M. Schneider, Miss Gladyce Scott, Ohio State University Library; Mrs. Imogene True, 2537 Glenmawr Avenue, Columbus, O.

#### *From Barcus Tichenor, Ball State Teachers College, Muncie, Indiana*

On April 6th the former students of the Illinois Library School living in the vicinity of Muncie held a delightful reunion and dinner.

#### *From Harold W. Hayden, University of Iowa*

The University of Illinois Library School alumni of Iowa City held a reunion dinner Saturday evening in the Dutch room of the Hawks' Nest. Similar reunions in Mr. Windsor's honor were held by alumni throughout the country.

A message of greeting and congratulations was sent by the local group to Mr. Windsor at the reunion at Urbana, Ill. Mr. Harold W. Hayden was in charge of arrangements here, assisted by Miss Sarita Robinson and Miss Doris Foley.

Those attending were Mr. and Mrs. Hayden, Miss Robinson, Miss Foley, Miss Bessie Stover, Miss Lillie Cilley, Miss Margaret Wardell, Mr. and Mrs. William B. Jencks, Miss Nina Frohwein, Mrs. Aletha B. Redman, Miss Helene Miller, Miss Anna O'Donnell, Miss Irene Steidl, Mrs. Genevra P. True, Miss Emma Felsenthal and Miss Martha M. Guenther of Iowa Wesleyan library.

### EXECUTIVE BOARD 1933-34

President, Bertha M. Schneider, University of Ohio Library.

First Vice-President, Mabel M. Conat, Detroit Public Library.

Second Vice-President, Myron M. Getchell, Dewey Decimal Classification office, Washington, D.C.

Secretary-Treasurer, Josie B. Houchens, University of Illinois Library.

Member Ex-officio, Jerome K. Wilcox, John Crerar Library.

Trustees of Endowment Fund: J. S. Cleavinger, 1932-35; Margaret Hutchins, 1933-36; Anna May Price, 1931-34.

### SALARY STATISTICS

It has been a long while since statistics have been compiled concerning the types of positions in which our graduates are located, concerning salaries, and other data of similar interest to the alumni as a group. In order that such a compilation may be made for the next issue of the Alumni News Letter, will you please fill in and return as soon as possible the blank enclosed for that purpose.

### MEMBERSHIP DUES—S.O.S. CALL

The membership in the Association is at a very low ebb, and it is necessary for more alumni to join if the News Letter is to be continued. There



are over 1200 former students of the School in active work, of these nearly two hundred are life members and so contribute only to the Graduate Scholarship Fund. This makes the publication of the News Letter entirely dependent on the \$1.00 annual membership dues. It is not a large sum and it is probable that most of the alumni would join if they just gave it a little thought. Isn't it worth a dollar to keep in touch with your professional Alma Mater? When you go to the A.L.A. dinner reunion of the Library School Alumni, isn't it worth a dollar to feel that you are taking an active interest in the gathering, making a contribution to the Student Loan Fund, to the costs of the News Letter, to the general feeling of unity in the professional group with which you are most closely allied? Think it over and see if you haven't a dollar to send to the treasurer.

### SCHOOL NEWS

Our estimated enrollment of fifty students for the Summer Session is now complete, but applications continue coming in. Two of the first year courses will be taught by Mr. Charles H. Stone, '16. Mr. Stone has had years of library science teaching experience. He organized the Library School at George Peabody College for Teachers, and continued his teaching at the Woman's College of the University of North Carolina when he left Nashville for Greensboro. Various summers have been spent in teaching at the Columbia School of Library Service.

It seemed opportune to present the new course in Children's literature, offered by Miss Hostetter, for those who have had their training before such a course was included in the curriculum, and who may feel the need for such training in connection with their public library or school library work at the present time.

The advanced work stresses government documents. In connection with the interest aroused in this field through the programs of the A.L.A. Public Documents Committee, we have found a growing desire for training in it. While the courses as outlined seem like a heavy diet of one ingredient, still we feel that librarians might care to specialize this year in this one phase.

Twenty-eight of the students of the class of 1933-34 who are without prospects for positions for the coming year co-operated in issuing, with the consent of the Faculty, a series of printed records of their training and experience. The individual record is on heavy paper of post card size and includes beside the information indicated, a photograph and personal data. The group of records has been sent to large university and public libraries, to state commissions, to state and city supervisors of school libraries, and to a selected group of other institutions where it was considered there might be an interest in Illinois Library School graduates. Each student has a small supply of his own slips for personal applications.

The response from the organizations to which the records were sent as a group, have all been commendatory so far, but as was expected there was no indication of immediate possibilities of placement. It is hoped, however, that with bettering business conditions, the project will really justify itself.

We shall be glad to send "circulating" copies of the records to librarians interested.

ANDERSON  
vol.

BENNETT  
and  
Pub

BENNETT  
of  
107-  
outl  
prin

CLARK,  
tion  
and  
lic

COLLINS,  
Febr

MANN, J  
Spec  
tors  
the

ROGAN, C  
Libr

SMITH, C  
deal

WINNING  
Journ

WRIGHT,  
1934.

Mae  
Library,  
Section  
assisted b

Marg  
State Lib  
libraries

Elsie

gan was  
Associatio

Grace

the Colleg

met at Ho

a "Book

the univer

Ethel

School, wa

their dinne

treasurer c

Anne

School, re



## ALUMNI PUBLICATIONS

ANDERSON, MARGUERITE H. "Notes on some Indiana books," *Library Occurrent*, vol. 11:158, Jan.-Mar., 1934.

BENNETT, WILMA. "The Student Library Assistant," a workbook, bibliography and manual of suggestions. H. W. Wilson, 1934. The chapter on Library Publicity was printed in the *Wilson Bulletin* for June, 1934.

BENNETT, WILMA. Chairman of the committee which prepared the state course of study, "Instruction in the use of books and libraries," *Bulletin* no. 107-1-2, Department of Public instruction of Indiana, 1933. This includes an outline of "Accredited training for High School library assistants," reprinted in the *Library Journal*, 59:253-54, March 15, 1934.

CLARK, HELEN, was a member of the committees which prepared for publication the following bulletins: "Instruction in the use of books and libraries" and "Library manual for elementary schools" (Indiana Department of Public Instruction, *Bulletins* nos. 107-1, 107-1-2.)

COLLINS, WILL. "The Akron Public Library does its part," *Demcourier*, 3, no. 1, February, 1934.

MANN, MARGARET. "The Brussels Classification and its general use abroad," *Special Libraries* 25:51-54, March, 1934. She was also one of the contributors to the series of articles, "Taking the Long view," in the *Bulletin* of the American Library Association for March, 1934.

ROGAN, OCTAVIA F. "With the libraries of Texas," *News Notes of the Texas Library Association*, 10:7-9, April, 1934.

SMITH, CHARLES W. "Coordination in the collection of source material; a new deal in documents," *Northwest Science*, 8:4-7, March, 1934.

WINNING, MARGARET. "A librarian looks at the Rebinding Budget," *Library Journal*, 59:301-02, April 1, 1934.

WRIGHT, IDA F. "Would there have been?" *A.L.A. Bulletin*, 28:135-36, March, 1934.

## ACTIVITIES OF ALUMNI IN PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS, 1933-1934

Mae Corinne Anders, assistant librarian of the Des Moines Public Library, gave a talk on "Books and their authors" before the Library Section of the Iowa State Teachers Association in November. She was assisted by Lelia Sara Wilson, Genevra Parker, and Mary Faith Parmelee.

Marguerite H. Anderson of the Reference department of the Indiana State Library led the discussion at the Round Table for catalogers of small libraries at the A.L.A. meeting.

Elsie Andrews, librarian of the State Normal College, Ypsilanti, Michigan was elected second Vice-President of the Michigan State Library Association for 1933-34.

Grace Barnes, librarian of the University of Maryland, presided over the College Libraries section of the Columbian Library Association which met at Hood College, Frederick, Maryland, in April, 1933. She also gave a "Book Talk" before the Rural Women's short course which was held at the university.

Ethel Bond, assistant professor in the University of Illinois Library School, was elected Vice-President of the Illinois Library Association at their dinner meeting in Chicago in October. She was also elected Secretary-treasurer of the Catalog Section of the A.L.A. for 1933-34.

Anne M. Boyd, assistant professor in the University of Illinois Library School, read the report of the committee on research problems at the



annual meeting of the Association of American Library Schools, held in Chicago, October 16th. As chairman of the Professional Training Section of the A.L.A., she was in charge of the program.

Helen M. Clark, school library supervisor of the Indiana State Library, gave the following talks at several of the district meetings in Indiana. "Insurance and annuities to be obtained under the A.L.A. Plan through the Metropolitan Insurance Company;" "Certification" and the "A.L.A. retirement plans;" Round table discussion on recent legislation and interesting citizens in the library.

Nellie Coats, chief cataloger of the Indiana State Library at Indianapolis is Secretary of the Ohio Valley Regional Catalogers Group.

Ruth Coblentz, librarian at Converse, Indiana, was elected to the Executive Committee of the School Libraries section of the Indiana State Teachers Association when it met last October.

Helen Dawley, cataloger in the University of Chicago Libraries, was secretary-treasurer of the Catalogue section at the A.L.A. Meetings in Chicago and gave a report of the three meetings of the section.

Hazel Dean, of the Harvard Business School Library, was elected chairman of the Boston catalogers and classifiers for 1933-34.

Harriet Dickson, children's librarian of the Houston, Texas Public Library has been appointed as a member of the A.L.A. Subscription Book Committee.

Pauline Dillman, librarian of the Junior College at Joliet, Illinois, discussed magazines for the Junior College Library at the Junior College Library Round Table at the A.L.A. meeting.

Irene M. Doyle, assistant professor at George Peabody College for Teachers, is on a Committee of the Educational Commission, a committee composed of three librarians whose work it is to make the library survey of the state of Tennessee.

F. K. W. Drury, librarian of the Nashville Public Library, opened the session of the Library School of the New Jersey College for Women with a talk to the class on "What the librarian's interests contribute to library service." He was a member of the College and Reference Section Panel at the A.L.A. meeting.

Florence Erwin, High School librarian at Mishawaka, Indiana, was Chairman of the Library Section meeting, North Central Indiana Teachers Association in October.

K. Dorothy Ferguson, librarian of the Bank of America conducted a project sponsored by the School of Librarianship of the University of California for the Special Libraries Association of California. Under her direction a "Preliminary Directory of Trade Associations for Northern California" was compiled. It has been issued in mimeographed form for the present.

Rudolph H. Gjelsness, librarian of the University of Arizona, is Secretary-Treasurer of the Arizona State Library Association.

Margaret Hager led a round table discussion on "Economies we have tried and recommend," at Connersville, Indiana, District Library meeting, June 6, 1933.

Alma Hook, head cataloger at the University of Maryland, gave a



paper on "The 13th edition of the Dewey Classification" before the Columbian Library Association in April.

Marie Hostetter, associate in the Library School, had charge of the Exhibit Booth of the High School Libraries Section at the A.L.A. meeting in October.

Mary Helen James, assistant librarian of Tulane University, New Orleans, Louisiana talked on "Reference aids for the small library" at the annual meeting of the Louisiana State Library Association in April, 1934.

Anne Fraser Leidendeker, director, Science and Industrial Department, Public Library, Los Angeles, California, was a speaker on Personnel and Employment Management at the Institute of Occupations (Biennial Convention of the National Federation and Professional Women's Clubs) held in Chicago, July 10-11, 1933. She represented Western Personnel Service.

Carrie O. Larson, librarian of the East High School at Des Moines, Iowa, was elected President of the Library Section of the Iowa State Teachers' Association for 1934.

Leora J. Lewis, director of South Dakota Free Library Commission, Pierre, South Dakota, introduced the subject of "Unemployment among Trained Librarians in South Dakota" at the annual conference of the South Dakota Library Association held in Pierre, November 16-17, 1933.

Alice M. Matthews, librarian of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, as a member of the International Relations Committee of the American Library Association, accepted President Lydenberg's invitation to sit as an adjoint delegate, representing the A.L.A., in the meeting of the International Library Committee, which met in Chicago on Saturday, October 14.

Julia Wright Merrill, executive assistant Library Extension Division, A.L.A., Chicago, was a speaker on Library Work at the Institute of Occupations (Biennial Convention of the National Federation and Professional Women's Clubs, held in Chicago, July 10-11, 1933.

Lena B. Nofcier, librarian and secretary of the Kentucky Library Commission, Frankfort, Kentucky, was elected first Vice-President of the Kentucky Library Association for 1933-34.

Margaret Oldfather, cataloger, University of Ohio, was elected Secretary of the Junior Members Round Table at the A.L.A. Meeting in October.

Alma Penrose, librarian of the Public Library at St. Cloud, Minnesota, was appointed by Governor Olson to represent public libraries on the Committee on unemployed youth in Minnesota. She was also elected Vice-President of the Minnesota Library Association for 1933-34, at its meeting in Minneapolis in June.

Marion Phillips, librarian of the Public Library, Moorhead, Minnesota, spoke on "Essential Library service" at the Minnesota Library Association Meeting which was held in Minneapolis in June, 1933.

Frida L. Pliefke, assistant librarian of the Mayo Cline Library, Rochester, Minnesota, is Chairman of Zone 2 of the Medical Library Association for the study of the cost of Medical periodicals.

Anna May Price, superintendent, Library Extension Division, Illinois State Library, Springfield, was elected President of the Illinois Library Association for 1933-34 at their dinner meeting at Chicago in October.



Nannie H. Rice, librarian of the Mississippi State College was elected President of the Mississippi Library Association and also Chairman of the Library Commission of that state, to succeed Whitman Davis, librarian of the University of Mississippi.

Helen Ridgway of the Queens Borough Public Library, is secretary of the Junior Section of the New York State Library Association.

Sally A. Robards, head of the Catalog Department of the Public Library at Muncie, Indiana, prepared a paper read by Miss Lenore Carey at the Alexandria, Indiana, District Library meeting, June 8, 1933, on "Who reads non-fiction?"

Octavia F. Rogan, librarian of the Masonic Library at Waco, Texas, is on the Editorial Committee of Texas News Notes for 1934-35 in charge of Public Library notes.

Christine Sanders, formerly head of the Free Library Commission of Arkansas, presided at the Round Table for Catalogers of small libraries at the A.L.A. meeting and in the Report of the A.L.A. Membership Committee is mentioned as making a record which merited the membership award for Arkansas.

Esther Schlundt, general assistant at Purdue University, is a member of the recently organized Junior members section of the Indiana Library Association.

Wilma Shelton, librarian of the University of New Mexico, was in a large measure responsible for planning the excellent program of the New Mexico Library Association which met in Albuquerque in November. In the report of the A.L.A. Membership Committee she is mentioned as making a record which merited the membership award for New Mexico.

Sister Mary DeLourdes, librarian of Briar Cliff College, Sioux City, Iowa, read a paper on "Recreational Reading for College Students" at Mid-Winter Conference of the Catholic Library Association held at St. Xavier College, Chicago, Illinois, December, 1933.

Robinson Spencer, librarian of Willamette University, Salem, Oregon, will speak at the Catalog Section of the Pacific Northwest Library Association meeting to be held at Walla Walla, Washington, in June, on the subject "Catalog notes on L.C. cards."

Helen K. Starr, librarian of the Jerome J. Hill Reference Library, St. Paul, Minnesota, gave a paper before the Catalog section at the A.L.A. meeting.

Charles H. Stone, librarian of the North Carolina Woman's College at Greensboro, is the President of the State Library Association for 1933-34.

Mary D. Taylor, and Mary Buffum of the Texas State College for Women, held a Library exhibit at Commencement time, the outstanding feature of the display being an eight foot chart "Times staircase of libraries" each flight representing one thousand years, each step, one hundred years. The chart was also exhibited at A.L.A.

Florence Blackburn Thorne, assistant librarian in charge of Catalog Department of the City School Library at Los Angeles, California, was on the Program Committee of the Los Angeles Regional group of catalogers.

Agnes M. Tomczak, head of catalog department of St. Louis University Library, St. Louis, Missouri, read a paper on "Suggestions on Catalog-



ing and Classification" at the Mid-Winter Conference of the Catholic Library Association held at St. Xavier College, Chicago, Illinois, December, 1933.

Jackson E. Towne, librarian of the Michigan State College, presided at the Agricultural Libraries Section Round Table at the A.L.A. and spoke on "Books and their uses in Agricultural experiment stations." He was also secretary of the College and Reference section and was elected Chairman of the Agricultural Libraries section for 1933-34.

Ida F. Wright, librarian, Public Library, Evanston, Illinois, was Co-chairman of the Committee on Library Work at the Institute of Occupations (Biennial Convention of the National Federation and Professional Women's Clubs, held in Chicago, July 10-11, 1933, and is Chairman of the Membership Committee A.L.A. 1933-34.

Jerome K. Wilcox, associate reference librarian of John Crerar Library, is a member of the Survey Committee of the Chicago Library Club, the Committee on Resources of American Libraries, and the Public Documents Committee of the A.L.A. for 1933-34. He is also editor, John Crerar Library Staff Quarterly and presented a paper on "Book Plates" at the meeting of the J.C.L. staff association in June. He is a member of the Program Committee of the Chicago Regional Group of Catalogers and Classifiers for 1933-34.

Ruby C. Wilder, reference librarian at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, gave a paper on "Collecting Local Material" before the Nebraska Library Association in November.

Elizabeth E. Wilson of the Cincinnati Public Library was President of the Ohio Valley Regional Group of Catalogers and presided at their meeting at Madison, Indiana in May, 1934.

Odell Green Wilson gave a paper "Library problems of Negroes in the South" before the ninth annual convention of the National Association of College Women last April. This paper was based on a questionnaire and a folder suggesting criteria for the effective college library, which was sent to the President, and Librarians of eighty-one colleges for negroes. Mrs. Wilson is also on the editorial board of the Journal of the College Alumni Club of Washington.

Grace van Wormer, 1909-10, acting director of Iowa State University Libraries, Iowa City, recently accepted an appointment to a state committee on library planning, as one of the representatives from college libraries. Each state has its own committee of this kind.

#### ALUMNI NEWS

Sarah S. Dickinson, Armour 1894-95, the head of the Periodical department of the John Crerar Library, Chicago and a member of that staff for 39 years, retired March 1, 1934 and has gone to California where she plans to live.

Jennie A. Hulce, B.L.S. '02, who has been a member of the Catalog department of the John Crerar since 1903 died suddenly at LaGrange, Illinois on June 4th, 1934. She had been recently retired from active service and was living in LaGrange.

Ellen Garfield Smith, B.L.S. '02, represented the University of Illinois at the ceremonies held from June 15-18, 1934, commemorating the 75th



anniversary of the founding of Whitman College, honoring President Stephen B. L. Penrose, who is retiring, and inducting into office President-Elect Rudolf A. Clemen, at Walla Walla, Washington.

Lucy Lewis, B.L.S. '06, director of the libraries of the State of Oregon and librarian of the Agricultural College at Corvallis was elected to Phi Beta Kappa by the Oregon state chapter in May. It is the custom of the chapter to elect each year three members of the faculty who have been outstanding in their achievements in their field and this year Miss Lewis was one of the three.

Winifred Fehrenkamp, B.L.S. '12, died in New York City on March 18th, 1934 after a long illness from pneumonia. Since 1926 she had been a librarian of the Avery Library of Architecture in Columbia University. From 1912-23 she had been librarian of the Ricker library of Architecture at the University of Illinois, and from 1923-26 librarian of Lawrence College, Appleton, Wisconsin. In her long and varied career she was always quick to see the possibilities for service which her libraries afforded and she made strong friends in the two architectural Schools and also on the faculty of Lawrence College. She was interested in all forms of art and had spent much time in Europe studying these subjects. She was remarkably loyal to her friends and her interests outside the library field were varied. She was a member of Delta Delta Delta sorority and active in its alumni work. She was a member of a number of other social organizations and always took an active part in them. She was President of the University of Illinois Library School Alumni Association 1930-31. She was a devoted and active Churchwoman all her life. Funeral services were held in Kings Chapel for her many friends in Columbia, and later in Milwaukee, her old home.

Charles H. Stone, B.L.S. '16, librarian of the Woman's College Library, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, North Carolina, will teach in the University of Illinois Library School Summer Session this summer.

Florence M. Craig, B.L.S. '17, is now acting head of the Catalog and Classification Division, Stanford University Libraries, Stanford University, California.

Jesse L. Rader, '20-21, librarian of the University of Oklahoma received unusual recognition for his twenty-five years of service when members of his staff and faculty members of the school of library service presented his portrait to the University, on March 8, 1934. The portrait was painted by Patricio Gimeno, a member of the University faculty and was presented by James J. Hill, B.S. '29, assistant librarian in a special ceremony in the office of the President, Dr. W. B. Bizzell. There were many members of the faculty present at the ceremony. Dr. Bizzell in accepting the portrait paid a high compliment to Mr. Rader. He said, "Although I have been on the campus only nine years, I have learned to value Mr. Rader's knowledge of books and his ability to direct the library. He has taught me a great deal during this time and has interested me in collecting good books." Mr. Rader graduated from the University in 1908 and that fall became the librarian. The portrait will hang in the treasure room of the library.

Arthur Ray Curry, B.L.S. '21, formerly librarian of the Texas



Christian University at Fort Worth, has been appointed librarian of the Rosenberg Library at Galveston.

Katherine A. Doyle, '21-22, was married to Jackson E. Towne, B.L.S. '22, on May 5th, 1934, in New York City. Miss Doyle has been the Head of the Periodical department at the University of Illinois Library and so is well known to many of the alumni. They will be at home in the Dean Apartments, 427 Grove Street, East Lansing, Michigan, where Mr. Towne is librarian of the Michigan State College.

Ruth Larimer, '21-22, who was married October 10, 1933, to Dr. F. E. Vest, resigned her position as Reference Librarian of the Kansas State Library, Topeka, Kansas, February, 1934.

Kate S. Kepler, B.L.S. '22, is now librarian of Northland College Library, Ashland, Wisconsin.

Clare K. Luger Gillen, '24-25, is now living at 6055 North Kent Avenue, Whitefish Bay, Wisconsin. She is very busy taking care of her two small children.

Sarah Blair, B.L.S. 1923, has recently died, after a long illness, according to information received indirectly by the Library School. Miss Blair has been Librarian of Shurtleff College, Alton, Illinois, since October, 1916. She received her Ph.B. degree from Shurtleff College in 1892, and an LL.B. in 1902 from Benton College of Law.

Eleanor M. Roy, B.S. '27, is now Mrs. Mario Mascarina. She is working at the U. S. Veterans Hospital Library, Camp Custer, Michigan.

Anna L. Thrall, B.S. '29, visited on the campus this spring. She is at the East Side Branch of the Public Library, Evansville, Indiana.

Katherine E. Buhrman, B.S. '29, has recently accepted the position of Assistant, Illinois State Historical Library, Springfield, Illinois.

Myrne Moffit, B.S. '29, is now Hospital librarian of the Veterans' Administration Facility, Gulfport, Mississippi.

Carrie Louise H. Clark, B.S. '30, is now Mrs. Sereno Burton, according to indirect information received by the Library School office. Her address is still 423 West Huron Avenue, Bad Axe, Michigan, so far as can be learned.

Ruth Elliott, B.S. '30, died at Fairfield, Iowa on February 21, 1934, after a brief illness from pneumonia. She was a graduate of Parsons College in 1927 and of the Library School of the University of Illinois in 1930. Since her graduation she had been assistant librarian of Parsons College; she was also active in social and religious work in her community.

Blanche B. McKeown, B.S. '31, is going to work this summer in the Delta State Teachers College Library, Cleveland, Mississippi.

Margaret K. Wagner, B.S. '31, was married December 18, 1933, to Mr. Robert A. Kesterson. She is now Head cataloger, Potter County Library, Amarillo, Texas.

Jeanette H. Clausen, B.S. '31, has been appointed children's librarian of the Free Public Library, Appleton, Wisconsin.

Mary Helen James, B.S. '31, has been awarded a Carnegie Corporation Fellowship for research in the field of library science. The fellowship will provide a stipend of \$2,000 which will be used in travelling through the nine Southeastern States gathering material for the compila-



tion of a history of library development in these states since 1900. She will not work towards a degree but will devote full time to the work. Since graduation Miss James has been Reference librarian of Tulane University at New Orleans.

Lois Catherine Ebey, B.S. '31, was married March 4, to Mr. Robert R. Thompson. She has been an assistant in the Catalog Department of Manchester College, North Manchester, Indiana, since receiving her degree. Mr. Thompson was graduated from the Department of Commerce, Manchester College, in May.

Ernest I. Miller, B.S. '32, who has been an assistant in the Serials Division of the University of Nebraska Library, Lincoln, Nebraska, since September '33, began work May 14, as Junior Library Assistant of the Tennessee Valley Authority Library at Knoxville.

The Class of 1932 has just issued a very interesting class letter with many gossip news items about members of the class. The class secretary is Elizabeth Windsor, librarian of the Charleston, Illinois, Public library.

Gertrude M. Hansen, B.S. '32, and Mr. Emmett Lynch were married this winter and they are living in the Kingston Court Apartments, Corner of 16th and King Streets, La Crosse, Wisconsin.

Hendrine Rozendal, B.S. '32, has been working part time in the Periodical Department of the University of Illinois Library and taking work toward her Master's degree in Library Science this year.

Dorothy Bailey, B.S. '32, is assistant Cataloger, Meadville Theological School Library, Chicago, Illinois.

Grace F. Crumpacker, M.A. '32, is now Reference Librarian of the Kansas State Library, Topeka, Kansas.

H. Elizabeth White, B.S. '32, was married February 3, 1934, to Mr. John Newton Lenhart at Mt. Gilead, Ohio. They are at home, 2646 Mayfield Road, Cleveland Heights, Ohio. Mrs. Lenhart resigned her position as assistant in the Circulation Department of the Slocum Library of Ohio Wesleyan University.

Vivian Totten, B.S. '32, has recently been appointed general assistant in the Oriental Institute Library, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois.

Louise Hart, B.S. '33, was married at Christmas time to Mr. Merrill Darley, formerly of Wooster. Her address for the present is 131 East Davis Street, Yellow Springs, Ohio.

Anna H. Heyer, B.S. '33, is working at the Ina High School Library, Fort Worth, Texas.



## CANDIDATES FOR B.S. IN L.S., 1934

- Ahlin, Constance K., Boulder, Col. A.B., Univ. of Col., 1933; Stud. asst., Bethany Coll. L., Lindsborg, Kans., 1929-30; Asst., Boulder Pub. L., 1930-33.
- Akeroyd, Margaret S.,\* El Paso, Tex. A.B., Univ. of Tex., 1933; Asst., El Paso Pub. L., 1931-32; Stud. asst., Coll. of Mines and Metallurgy, El Paso, Tex., 1932-33; Filing asst., Cat. Dept., Univ. of Ill., 1934; Asst., El Paso Pub. L., 1934-
- Barry, Louise,\* Manhattan, Kan. B.S., Kan. State Coll., 1931; Asst. libn., Carnegie Free Pub. L., Manhattan, Kan., 1931-
- Beedle, Ruth, Urbana, Ill. B.S., Univ. of Ill., 1929; Stud. Asst., Classics L., Univ. of Ill., 1924-29; Teacher, Home ec., Urbana Jr. H.S., 1929-33.
- Bond, Martha S.,<sup>1</sup> Fayetteville, Ark. A.B., Univ. of Ark., 1933; Stud. asst., Univ. of Ark., 1930-33; Cataloger, Univ. of Ill. Lib. Sch., 1934; Asst., Univ. of Ill. L. School, Summer, 1934.
- Booth, Eleanor, Temple Hill, Chefoo, Shantung, China. A.B., Northwestern Univ., 1929.
- Briggs, Virginia, Bonne Terre, Mo. A.B., Central Coll., 1933; Stud. asst., Central Coll. L., 1930-33.
- Cheshire, Esther E. A.,\* St. Louis, Mo. A.B., State Univ. of Ia., 1928; Asst. in charge, Dental L., State Univ. of Ia., 1928-31; Asst., Cat. Dept., St. Louis Univ., 1931-
- Coleman, Henry E.,<sup>2</sup> Lexington, Ky. A.B., Centre Coll., 1931; A.M., Univ. of No. Car., 1933.
- Cooley, Mrs. Bertha H.,\* Morton, Ill., A.B., A.M., Univ. of Ill., 1927, 1931; Asst., Loan Dept., Univ. of Ill., 1931-
- Dorsey, Dorothy B., Columbia, Mo. A.B., A.M., Univ. of Mo., 1924, 1927; Instructor of History, Stephens Coll., 1927-29.
- Eastin, Britomarte, Galesburg, Ill. A.B., MacMurray Coll. for Women, 1933; Stud. Asst., MacMurray Coll. L., 1930; Apprentice, Kewanee Pub. L., 1933.
- Evans, Mrs. Mary E.,\*<sup>1</sup> Memphis, Tenn. A.B., Central Coll., Conway, Ark., 1921; A.B., Ouachita Coll., 1925; Acting Head, Schools Dept., Cossitt Pub. L., Memphis, Tenn., 1928-30; Asst., Children's Dept., Cossitt Pub. L., 1930-34; Asst., Catalog Dept., Cossitt Pub. L., 1934-
- Fannon, Dorothy D., Colfax, Ill. A.B., Eureka Coll., 1932; Stud. asst., Eureka Coll., 1929.
- Findly, Elizabeth,<sup>1</sup> Iowa City, Ia. A.B., Drake Univ., 1929; Stud. asst., Drake Univ. L., 1926-29; Principal and Teacher of Social Sciences, Geneva, Ia., H.S., 1929-33; Chaperon, Campbell Cottage, Urbana, Ill., 1934; Asst., Circ. Dept., Univ. of Ia., Summer, 1934.
- Flint, Almelyne C., Sioux Falls, S.D. A.B., Augustana Coll., Sioux Falls, 1933; Circ. asst., Augustana Coll. L., 1932-33.
- Gerhard, Emilouise,\*<sup>2</sup> Greencastle, Ind. A.B., DePauw Univ., 1929; Asst., Loan Dept., DePauw Univ. L., 1929-
- Graham, Mae I.,\*<sup>2</sup> Fayetteville, N.C. A.B., North Carolina Coll. for Women, 1925; Substitute, New York Pub. L., Summer, 1930; Asst. libn., High Point, N.C. H.S., 1928-
- Graves, Mrs. Louise H., Charleston, W. Va. A.B., W. Va. St. Coll., 1930; Stud. asst., W. Va. St. Coll. L., 1928-30; Primary teacher, 1930-33.
- Gress, Elizabeth, Bellaire, O. A.B., Univ. of Ill., 1930; Teacher, elementary grades, 1925; Branch asst., Cleveland Pub. L., 1930-32.
- Hedgecock, Vivian,\* Las Vegas, N. Mex. A.B., New Mexico Normal Univ., 1931; Libn., New Mexico Normal Univ., 1924-
- Hennessy, Francis J., Lancaster, Pa. A.B., Northwestern Univ., 1933; Stud. asst., Lancaster H.S., 1929-30; Stud. asst., Northwestern Univ. L., 1931-33; Stud. asst., Order Dept., Univ. of Ill. L., 1934.
- Hinkley, Mary E., Springfield, Mo. A.B., Drury Coll., 1932; Asst., Springfield, Mo., Pub. L., 1929-33.
- Housh, Marion F., Galesburg, Ill. A.B., Knox Coll., 1933; Stud. asst., Knox Coll. L., 1932-33.
- Inness, Helen E., Galesburg, Ill. A.B., Knox Coll., 1933; Stud. asst., Knox Coll. L., 1929-33; Pamphlet Cataloger, Univ. of Ill. L., 1934.
- Johnson, Dorothy E., Oak Park, Ill. B.S., Univ. of Ill., 1933; Stud. asst., Oak Park H.S., 1925-29; Asst., Oak Park Pub. L., Summer, 1928.
- Lucas, Lucile E., Clarksville, Ark. A.B., Coll. of the Ozarks, 1933.
- McColgin, Mabel R.,\*<sup>2</sup> Indianapolis, Ind. A.B., Western Coll. for Women, 1922; Office asst., Indiana Pub. L. Com., 1922-23; Libn., Huntington Coll., 1923-25; Libn., Fort Wayne, Ind., H.S., 1926-27; Asst. libn., Western Coll. for Women, 1927-
- McIver, Catherine,<sup>1</sup> Guilford College, N.C. A.B., Woman's Coll., Univ. of N. Car., 1933; Stud. asst., Woman's Coll. L., Univ. of N. Car., 1930-33; Asst., Binding Dept., Univ. of Ill. L., Summer, 1934.
- Morrow, Priscilla K., Epping, N.D. A.B., Univ. of N.D., 1933; Stud. asst., Univ. of N.D., 1932.
- Nelson, Inga L.,\*<sup>2</sup> Vermilion, S.D. A.B., Univ. of S. D., 1930; Gen. asst., Univ. of S.D., 1930-
- Phillips, Ruth,<sup>1</sup> Knoxville, Tenn. A.B., A.M., Univ. of Tenn., 1928, 1930; Stud. asst., 1926-30, General asst., Univ. of Tenn., 1930-33; Asst., Exchange Div. and Math. L., Univ. of Ill. L., Summer, 1934.
- Polley, Jennie E.,\*<sup>2</sup> Struthers, O. B.S., Ohio Univ., 1923; Libn., Jr.-Sr. H.S., Campbell, Ohio, 1926-29; Teacher, Youngstown, O., 1929-
- Sanderson, Elizabeth W., Bowling Green, Mo. A.A., Stephens Coll., 1929; A.B., Western Coll. for Women, 1932; Branch asst., New York Pub. L., Summers, 1930, 1931.
- Schweickart, Ruth L., Hamilton, O. B.S., Miami Univ., 1933; Stud. asst., Univ. of Cincinnati L., 1931; Stud. Asst., Miami Univ. L., 1933; Pamphlet cataloger, Univ. of Ill. L., 1934.
- Shoenberger, Elizabeth K., Cincinnati, O. A.B., College of Mt. St. Joseph, 1933.
- Sister Mary Ada Weirick,\*<sup>2</sup> Joliet, Ill. A.B., DePaul Univ., 1929; Libn., St. Francis Acad., 1933-
- Sister Mary Elvira Bredel,\*<sup>2</sup> Joliet, Ill. A.B., DePaul Univ., 1929; Asst. libn., College of St. Francis, 1932-
- Staley, Dorothy,<sup>2</sup> Amarillo, Tex. A.B., West Texas Teachers Coll., 1932; Libn., H.S., Claude, Tex., 1932-34.
- Stanford, Edward B., Evanston, Ill. A.B., Dartmouth Coll., 1932; Asst., Reserve and Period. Dept., Dartmouth Coll. L., 1932-34.

\*Employed 1934.    <sup>1</sup>Temporary summer employment.    <sup>2</sup>Registered second semester only.



Suckow, Katheryn, Franklin, Ind. A.B., Franklin College, 1933; asst., Franklin Pub. L., 1931.  
 Walker, Juanita,\* Superior, Wis. A.B., Univ. of Ia., 1929; Gen. asst., Superior Pub. L., 1927-28, 1929-  
 Watts, Mrs. Marian P.,\* Eugene, Ore. A.B., Univ. of Ore., 1921; Libn., Montpelier, Ind., Pub. L., 1910-18; Asst. and Head Ref. libn., Univ. of Ore. L., 1921-  
 Windsor, Margaret, Urbana, Ill. A.B., A.M., Univ. of Ill., 1924, 1925; Instructor in Physical Educ., Mississippi St. Coll. for Women, 1925-26; Same, Iowa St. Teachers Coll., 1926-27; Director of Physical Educ. and Asst. in Biology and Hygiene, Southwestern St. Teachers Coll., Weatherford, Okla., 1930-33.

Worthington, Elinor L., Aurora, Ill. A.B., Oberlin Coll., 1924; A.M., Univ. of Chicago, 1930; Teacher of English, H.S., Wampaca, Wis., 1924-25; Branch libn., Aurora Pub. L., Aurora, Ill., 1930-33.  
 Wright, Kathryn B.,\* North Manchester, Ind., A.B., Manchester Coll., 1932; Stud. asst., Manchester Coll. L., 1929-32; Cataloger and Asst. libn., Manchester Coll. L., 1934-  
 Yenawine, Wayne S.,<sup>1</sup> Webster Groves, Mo. B.S. in B. & P. A., Washington Univ., 1933; Circ. asst., Washington Univ. L., 1929-33.  
 Young, Mrs. Hortense H.,\* Louisville, Ky. A.B., Fisk Univ., 1924; Teacher, Yates H.S., Houston, Tex., 1924-29; City editor, Louisville Leader, 1932-

\*Employed 1934. <sup>1</sup>Assist., Newspaper room, Univ. of Ill., summer, 1934.

Ilbu  
no.  
co

UNI

Vol. XX

(Entered as  
under the  
provided for

LIBRA

GRE

Here  
dinners"  
Illini in  
alumni f

The  
continue  
Schneid

The  
paying  
will be  
report a

The  
27th at  
Library  
Wit  
June, I

The  
Windse  
present

At  
roll by  
report  
gave th  
Adah

Mi  
three l  
alumni  
meeting  
ly. (2  
meeting  
Secret  
effort  
urging  
had be  
perma